# Mathieu Paillé

School of Languages, Linguistics, Literatures and Cultures University of Calgary 2940 University Way NW Calgary, AB T2N 4H5 mathieu.paille@ucalgary.ca
mathieupaille.github.io
 +I 5I4 44I-685I

## **EDUCATION**

2017–2022 Ph.D., Linguistics • McGill University

Dissertation title: Strengthening Predicates

Supervisors: Bernhard Schwarz and Luis Alonso-Ovalle

2012–2017 B.A. Honours, Interdisciplinary Linguistics • University of Winnipeg

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

(for Oct 2025) Postdoctoral scholar • Leibniz-Zentrum Allgemeine Sprachwis-

senschaft (ZAS)

Supervisor: Uli Sauerland

2022- Postdoctoral scholar • University of Calgary

Supervisors: Elizabeth Ritter and Dimitrios Skordos

#### RESEARCH

#### Dissertation

2022 Mathieu Paillé. "Strengthening Predicates". PhD thesis. Montréal:

McGill University, 2022.

## Journal articles

submitted Mathieu Paillé. "Beyond thematic uniqueness". In: Glossa (submitted).

Status: first revisions submitted (February 2025). 31 pages.

2025 Mathieu Paillé. "An interaction between logical vocabulary and pred-

icate meanings". In: Linguistics & Philosophy 48.1 (2025), pp. 89–140.

DOI: 10.1007/S10988-024-09425-5.

2024 Mathieu Paillé. "Co-predications and the quantificational force of sum-

mative predicates". In: Journal of Semantics 41.3-4 (2024), pp. 279-330.

DOI: 10.1093/jos/ffae002.

## Proceedings papers

Mathieu Paillé. "Truth-value gaps with integrative predicates". In: *Proceedings of the 41st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Ed. by Nikolas Webster, Yağmur Kiper, Richard Wang, and Sichen Larry Lyu.

Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press, 2025, pp. 466–475.

Mathieu Paillé. "Généraliser l'unicité thématique : une alternative à base

d'exhaustivité [Generalizing thematic uniqueness: an alternative based in exhaustivity]". In: Actes du colloque 50 ans de linguistique à l'UQAM.

ed. by Reine Pinsonneault and Yoann Léveillé. 2024, pp. 191–202.

2023 Mathieu Paillé. "Trivalent Exh and summative predicates". In: *Pro-*

ceedings of SALT 33. Ed. by Juhyae Kim, Burak Öney, Yao Zhang, and

Fengyue (Lisa) Zhao. 2023, pp. 421–438.

2023 Mathieu Paillé. "Optionally co-occurring additive expressions as a chal-

lenge for the *Maximize Presupposition* account of obligatory additives". In: *Proceedings of the Fifty-Third Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society*. Ed. by Suet-Ying Lam and Satoru Ozaki. Vol. 3. Amherst, MA: GLSA (Graduate Linguistics Student Association), University of

Massachusetts, Amherst, 2023, pp. 1–10.

Mathieu Paillé. "Alternatives and jurisdiction in predication". In:

Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 27. Ed. by Maria Onoeva, Anna Staňková, and Radek Šimík. Prague: Charles University, 2023, pp. 483–

499.

Nina Haslinger and Mathieu Paillé. "Comparing contextual shifts in 2023 total/partial predication and plural non-maximality". In: Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 27. Ed. by Maria Onoeva, Anna Staňková, and Radek Simík. Prague: Charles University, 2023, pp. 272–290. Mathieu Paillé. "Subatomic and plural homogeneity as exhaustification 2022 effects of different kinds". In: Proceedings of the 23rd Amsterdam Colloquium. Ed. by Marco Degano, Tom Roberts, Giorgio Sbardolini, and Marieke Schouwstra. 2022, pp. 236–243. Mathieu Paillé. "On additives' interaction with exhaustivity: the view 2022 from negative continuations". In: *Proceedings of the Fifty-Second An*nual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society. Ed. by Ozge Bakay, Breanna Pratley, Eva Neu, and Peyton Deal. Vol. 3. Amherst, MA: GLSA (Graduate Linguistics Student Association), University of Massachusetts, Amherst, 2022, pp. 1–10. 2022 Mathieu Paillé. "Subatomic homogeneity without the excluded middle presupposition: an argument from conjunction". In: Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 26. Ed. by Daniel Gutzmann and Sophie Repp. Cologne: University of Cologne, 2022, pp. 658–676. Mathieu Paillé. "Exhaustivity and the meaning of colour terms". In: 202I Proceedings of the 38th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics. Ed. by Rachel Soo, Una Y. Chow, and Sander Nederveen. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press, 2021, pp. 334–344. Mathieu Paillé. "Tucking-in and pivot-third word order". In: Proceed-202I ings of the Twenty-Seventh Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA). ed. by Henrison Hsieh and Keely New. London, ON: University of Western Ontario, 2021, pp. 83–97. Mathieu Paillé. "The distribution of controlled exhaustivity". In: Pro-2020 ceedings of SALT 30. Ed. by Joseph Rhyne, Kaelyn Lamp, Nicole Dreier, and Chloe Kwon. 2020, pp. 843-860. Mathieu Paillé. "V=nya in colloquial Malay". In: *Proceedings of the* 2020 Twenty-Sixth Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA). ed. by Ileana Paul. London, ON: University of Western Ontario, 2020, pp. 209-226.

2018

Mathieu Paillé and Bernhard Schwarz. "Knowing *whether* and ignorance inferences". In: *Proceedings of the 36th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Ed. by Richard Stockwell, Maura O'Leary, Zhongshi Xu, and Z.L. Zhou. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press, 2018, pp. 306–315.

## **Presentations**

### Invited talks

2025	Mathieu Paillé. "A unified approach to three kinds of strength in predication". Invited talk presented at Rutgers University. January 31, 2025.
2025	Mathieu Paillé. "Seminar on additive particles". Seminar presented at Rutgers University. January 30, 2025.
2024	Mathieu Paillé and Nina Haslinger. "Contrastive reduplication, degree predication, and the case of numeral imprecision". Invited talk presented at the Syntax/Semantics reading group at McGill. February 8, 2024.
2023	Mathieu Paillé. "A neo-structuralist linguistics". Invited talk presented at the University of Ottawa. February 8, 2023.
2023	Mathieu Paillé. "Class on homogeneity". Guest lecture presented at LIN 5318 (Semantics I), University of Ottawa. February 9, 2023.
2023	Mathieu Paillé. "A neo-structuralist research programme". Invited talk presented at the University of Calgary. January 27, 2023.
2023	Mathieu Paillé. "Truth-value gaps and contextual weakness with integrative predicates". Invited talk presented at the Student Squib Hour at the University of Göttingen. January 16, 2023.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "Features and alternatives: modelling the local exhaustification of predicates". Invited talk presented at the Zentrum Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft (ZAS). Berlin, September 20, 2022.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "On the strength of predicates: <i>and</i> , <i>also</i> , and local exhaustivity". Invited talk presented at the Zentrum Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft (ZAS). Berlin, September 19, 2022.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "Inclusion of parts, or exclusion of predicates? Comparing two exhaustivity accounts of homogeneity". Invited talk presented at the Workshop on Part–Whole Structures in Natural Language. Masaryk University in Brno, May 27, 2022.

202I Mathieu Paillé. "On the strengthening of non-scalar predicates and the syntactic distribution of exhaustivity". Invited talk presented at Oberseminar English Linguistics (Syntax–Semantics), University of Göttingen. December 21, 2021. Mathieu Paillé. "Derivational morphemes exhaustify roots: a hypoth-202I esis on the relationship between language and concepts". Invited talk presented at Humboldt University of Berlin. November 9, 2021. Mathieu Paillé. "The Low-Expl hypothesis: evidence from a split-vP 202I language". Guest lecture presented at LING 675 (Seminar in Syntax), McGill. January 27, 2021. 2018 Mathieu Paillé. "Desire predicates and the hurdles of selection". Guest lecture presented at LING 201 (Intro Linguistics), McGill. December 3, 2018.

### Refereed presentations

Mathieu Paillé. "Towards a semantics for letter predicates". Talk pre-2025 sented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistics Association (CLA). McGill, Montréal, June 4, 2025. Mathieu Paillé. "Isolated contributors to goodness-of-example in lan-2024 guage: Idealness with Italian -issimo". Poster presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 29. Consorzio Universitario Mediterraneo Orientale, Noto, Italy, September 19, 2024. Mathieu Paillé. "Non-maximality without part-quantification". Talk 2023 presented at the second Workshop on Homogeneity and Non-Maximality. University of Vienna, July 19, 2023. Mathieu Paillé. "Trivalent Exh and the Exclusion theory of summative 2023 predicates". Talk presented at the 33rd Semantics and Linguistics Theory (SALT) conference. Yale, New Haven, CT, May 13, 2023. Mathieu Paillé. "Truth-value gaps with integrative predicates". Talk 2023 presented at the 41st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL). UC Santa Cruz, May 5, 2023.

2023	Mathieu Paillé. "Optionally co-occurring additive expressions: an argument for obligatory additives as de-exhaustifiers". Poster presented at the 53rd North-East Linguistics Society (NELS) conference. University of Göttingen, January 13, 2023.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "Subatomic and plural homogeneity as exhaustification effects of different kinds". Talk presented at the 23rd Amsterdam Colloquium. University of Amsterdam, December 21, 2022.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "On quantificational force in conjoined and non-conjoined summative predicates, and its consequences for underspecification theories of homogeneity". Talk presented at the first Workshop on Homogeneity and Non-Maximality. Online, November 19, 2022.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "Alternatives and jurisdiction in predication". Talk presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 27. Charles University in Prague, September 16, 2022.
2022	Nina Haslinger and Mathieu Paillé. "Comparing contextual shifts in total/partial predication and plural non-maximality". Poster presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 27. Charles University in Prague, September 15, 2022.
2021	Mathieu Paillé. "Revisiting additives' interaction with exhaustivity: evidence from sentential negation". Poster presented at the 52nd North-East Linguistics Society (NELS) conference. Rutgers, New Brunswick, NJ, October 29, 2021.
2021	Mathieu Paillé. "Subatomic homogeneity without the excluded middle: an argument from conjunction". Poster presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 26. University of Cologne, September 8, 2021.
2021	Mathieu Paillé. "Généraliser l'unicité thématique : une alternative à base d'exhaustivité [Generalizing thematic uniqueness: an alternative based in exhaustivity]". Talk presented at 50 ans de linguistique à l'UQÀM. Université du Québec à Montréal, April 23, 2021.
2020	Mathieu Paillé. "Tucking-in and nominative-third word order". Talk presented at the 27th Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA) conference. National University of Singapore, August 22, 2020.
2020	Mathieu Paillé. "The distribution of local-only exhaustivity". Poster presented at the 30th Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) conference. Cornell, August 18, 2020.

2020	Mathieu Paillé. "Exhaustivity and the meaning of colour terms". Talk presented at the 38th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL). UBC, March 8, 2020.
2019	Mathieu Paillé. "Colloquiual Malay VSO". Talk presented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistics Association (CLA). UBC, June 1, 2019.
2019	Mathieu Paillé. "Colloquiual Malay VSO". Talk presented at the 26th Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA) conference. University of Western Ontario, May 26, 2019.
2019	Mathieu Paillé. "VSO in Malay: head-movement with an expletive". Talk presented at the 19th Montreal–Ottawa–Toronto–Hamilton (MOTH) Syntax Workshop. Carleton University, April 28, 2019.
2018	Mathieu Paillé and Bernhard Schwarz. "Knowing <i>whether</i> and ignorance inferences". Talk presented at the 36th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL). UCLA, April 21, 2018.
2018	Mathieu Paillé. "Knowing <i>whether</i> and ignorance inferences". Talk presented at the Toronto-Ottawa-Montreal (TOM) Semantics Workshop. University of Ottawa, March 17, 2018.
2016	Mathieu Paillé. "Discursive uses of main-clause conjunct verbs in Ojibwe". Talk presented at the 48th Algonquian Conference. University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, 2016.

# Other presentations

2025	Mathieu Paillé. "Seminar on additive particles". Seminar presented at McGill University. January 23, 2025.
2025	Mathieu Paillé. "A unified approach to three kinds of strength in predication". Talk presented at McGill University. January 22, 2025.
2024	Mathieu Paillé. "Weakness and part-structure in artificial integrative predicates". Talk presented at the Alberta Conference on Linguistics (ACOL) at the University of Calgary. November 2, 2024.
2023	Mathieu Paillé and Nina Haslinger. "Against syntactic constraints on contrastive reduplication". Talk presented at the Alberta Conference on Linguistics (ACOL) at the University of Lethbridge. November 25,
	2023.

2023	Mathieu Paillé. "An acquisition project on vocabulary and concepts". Talk presented at the Developmental Psycholinguistics Lab at the University of Calgary. March 24, 2023.
2022	Mathieu Paillé. "Which types of predicates act as alternatives to one another? The view from clause-internal additivity". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, February 25, 2022.
2021	Mathieu Paillé. "Généraliser l'unicité thématique : une alternative à base d'exhaustivité [Generalizing thematic uniqueness: an alternative based in exhaustivity]". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, April 16, 2021.
2021	Mathieu Paillé. "Subatomic homogeneity and the total-partial distinction in predication". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, January 29, 2021.
2020	Mathieu Paillé. "Tucking-in in nominative-third languages". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, February 19, 2020.
2020	Mathieu Paillé. "Exhaustivity and the meaning of colour terms". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, February 26, 2020.
2019	Mathieu Paillé. "Contradiction in copular clauses". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, November 18, 2019.
2019	Mathieu Paillé. "Revisiting VSO in Malay". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, April 25, 2019.
2018	Mathieu Paillé. "Bahasa expletive $=nya$ : consequences for the crosslinguistic distribution of expletive subjects". Talk presented at the McGill Syntax/Semantics reading group. Montréal, November 7, 2018.
2017	Mathieu Paillé. "The Ojibwe Particle <i>mii</i> in the C and D systems". Talk presented at the University of Winnipeg Linguistics Colloquium. 2017.
2016	Mathieu Paillé. "Insubordination in Ojibwe". Talk presented at the University of Winnipeg Linguistics Colloquium. 2016.

## AWARDS, SCHOLARSHIPS, AND FELLOWSHIPS

#### Post-doctoral

Banting Postdoctoral Fellowship (\$140,000), for Oct. 2025 – Sept. 2027.

To be held at the Leibniz-Zentrum Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft (ZAS).

SSHRC Postdoctoral Fellowship (\$117,083), for Oct. 2023 – Sept. 2025.

From the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), to be held at the University of Calgary. \$45,000 annually until Aug. 2024, then \$70,000

annually.

Eyes High Postdoctoral Match-Funding Fellowship (\$50,000), of-

fered for Oct. 2022 – Sept. 2024; accepted \$25,000 for Oct. 2022 – Sept. 2023. A University of Calgary fellowship matching external funding for postdoctoral re-

search.

#### Graduate

2023 K.B. Jenckes Prize (\$1000).

"Awarded annually by GPS [Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies at McGill] to the most outstanding graduate receiving a Ph.D. degree during the academic year in any discipline in the social sciences and humanities. The winner will be chosen from among candidates nominated by eligible departments and faculties, assessed by the quality of their academic records, the scholarly significance of their research and the stylistic and substantive excellence of their theses and other publications."

Lara Riente Memorial Prize in Linguistics (\$800).

An award given by the Department of Linguistics at McGill to one graduate student per year for quality of research.

2020 Graduate Research Enhancement and Travel Award (\$387).

Vanier Canada Graduate Scholarship (\$150,000), for Sept. 2019 – Aug.

2022.

"Vanier Scholars demonstrate leadership skills and a high standard of scholarly achievement in graduate studies."

2018 Canada Graduate Scholarship – Master's, McGill (\$17,500), for Sept. 2018 – Aug. 2019.

"Supporting students who demonstrate a high standard of achievement in undergraduate and early graduate studies"; "provides financial support to high-calibre scholars who are engaged in eligible master's or, in some cases, doctoral programs in Canada"

2018	Margaret Edna Anderson Fellowship (\$4,000).
	"Support of one or more outstanding graduate students in the Faculty of Arts on the basis of academic merit."
2017	McGill's Faculty of Arts Doctoral Fellowship in Indigenous Cultural Studies (\$60,000), for Sept. 2017 – Aug. 2020.
2017	University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship (\$28,000; declined). "Offered to students who have demonstrated superior intellectual ability and academic accomplishment."
2017	Canada Graduate Scholarship – Master's, University of Manitoba (\$17,500; declined).

# Undergraduate

2017	Governor General's Silver Medal
	"Recognize[s] the outstanding scholastic achievements of students in Canada" and is "awarded to the student graduating with the highest average." Silver is the highest distinction for undergraduates.
2017	Gold Medal for Achievement in a Major (Honours) – Interdisciplinary Linguistics
2017	Chancellor's Gold Medal for the Highest Standing in Arts (Honours)
2016-2017	Genevieve Doidge Scholarship in Arts (\$350).
2016-2017	Marsha P. Hanen Undergraduate Scholarship (\$2,000).  "Awarded to a student who has an outstanding academic record."
2016–2017	Sarah and Isadore Gurevitch Memorial Scholarship in Anthropology (\$575).
2016-2017	Academic Proficiency Scholarship (Winnipeg Rh Institute) (\$400).
2015–2016	<b>Dr. and Mrs. Roderick Hunter Scholarship (\$7,500).</b> "Awarded to a continuing, undergraduate student [at U. of Winnipeg] with high academic standing, outstanding leadership qualities, and significant extracurricular involvements on campus."
2015-2016	Academic Proficiency Scholarship (Winnipeg Rh Institute) (\$400).
2015-2016	Principal J.W. Sparling Scholarship (\$100).
2015-2016	Friends of Graham Hall Scholarship (\$350).
2015–2016	Angela Mattiacci Memorial Scholarship in Linguistics (\$1,000).

2014-2015	Academic Proficiency Scholarship (Herbert L. Draper Fund) (\$450).
2014–2015	Kenneth M. Hamilton Scholarship in Religious Studies (\$200).
2014–2015	Isbister Undergraduate Scholarship (\$900).
2014–2015	Marsha P. Hanen Undergraduate Scholarship (\$2,000).
2013-2014	Academic Proficiency Scholarship (Winnipeg Rh Institute) (\$500).
2013–2014	Chancellor W. John A. Bulman Scholarship (\$3,250). "Awarded to an outstanding student or students in any undergraduate degree program at U. of Winnipeg.
2012-2013	University of Winnipeg Special Entrance Scholarship (\$2,250).
2012-2013	President's Award of Merit

### **Prior**

2012 Governor General's Bronze Medal and \$1,500 award

"Recognize[s] the outstanding scholastic achievements of students in Canada" and is "awarded to the student graduating with the highest average." Bronze is the highest distinction for high school students.

2006 Grand Pythagoricien

National Pythagoras Contest (https://mathematica.ca/).

## WORK EXPERIENCE

Instructor • McGill 2024 Meaning in Language (LING 260) Enrollment: 61 students. Supervision of one TA (Massimo Lipari). **Grader** • McGill, for Bernhard Schwarz 202I Structure of a Specific Language: German (LING 410) **Co-instructor** • McGill, with Francisco Torreira 2020 Intro Linguistics (LING 201) Enrollment: 234 students. Supervision of four TAs. TA • McGill, for Junko Shimoyama 2019 Intro Syntax (LING 371) Enrollment: 54 students. Tasks: teaching two conferences a week, grading assignments and exams, having office hours.

II June 3, 2025

2019 Head TA • McGill, for Heather Goad and Jessica Coon

Intro Linguistics (LING 201)

Enrollment in my conferences: 30 and 15 students. Tasks: teaching two conferences a week, grading assignments and exams, having office hours, consulting with professors on class

material, attending lectures and reporting on them to other TAs.

2018 TA • McGill, for Francisco Torreira and Jessica Coon

Intro Linguistics (LING 201)

Enrollment in my conferences: 23 and 25 students. Tasks: teaching two conferences a week,

grading assignments and exams, hosting occasional office hours.

2018 Grader • McGill, for Bernhard Schwarz

Meaning in Language (LING 260)

2017 RA • U. of Manitoba, for Will Oxford

Research on Algonquian linguistics

2014–2016 RA • U. of Manitoba, for Nicole Rosen

Research on French dialects in the Prairies and French language acquisi-

tion

2014–2015 Grader • U. of Winnipeg

Grading for Persis Clarkson (anthropology) and Meera Sahawneh (lin-

guistics)

## **EVENT ORGANISING**

2020–2021 The 28th Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association conference (on-

line at McGill and the National University of Singapore)

Role: head of programme committee.

2019 The 51st Algonquian Conference (at McGill)

Role: organizing programme, chairs, logistics (venue, book sales, etc.).

2018–2019 Parameters Workshop in Honour of Lisa Travis (at McGill)

Role: early planning, website.

TEDx (at the U. of Winnipeg)

Role: general support/organizing.

## SERVICE

2025 Reviewer • Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association

(CLA)

I2 June 3, 2025

2025	Reviewer • Semantics and Pragmatics
2024	Reviewer • Journal of Semantics
2024	Reviewer • 3rd Workshop on Gaps and Imprecision in Natural Language Semantics [formerly Workshop on Homogeneity and Non-Maximality]
2024	Reviewer • Sinn und Bedeutung 29
2024	Reviewer • 35th European Summer School in Logic, Language and Information (ESSLLI)
2023	Reviewer • Second Workshop on Homogeneity and Non-Maximality
2019–2020	Graduate Students Representative • McGill Linguistics Role: representing graduate students at department meetings and communicating back to them.
2019	Reviewer • Parameters Workshop in Honour of Lisa Travis

## COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

2019-2022	Co-founder and president • Graduate Linguistics Association of McGill (GLAM)
	I co-founded a graduate student association for the linguistics department at McGill,
	federated into the Postgraduate Students' Society of McGill.
2019-2020	Organizer • Climate Justice Action – McGill
	I organized graduate students on climate justice issues.
2019-2020	Co-founder and volunteer • Earth-ling
	I co-founded an environmental committee within the linguistics department at McGill.
2012-2016	Member and organizer • Fun Class I was an organizer with a U. of Winnipeg-based community organizing group. Successful campaigns I helped organize include:
	<ul> <li>fall 2014-winter 2015: campaign for more general mental health counsellors on campus;</li> </ul>
	• winter 2014: campaign for a better meal plan for students living in residence;
	• fall 2013: student referendum for a university-wide ban on sweatshop-made goods.
2014-2015	LGBT* Director • University of Winnipeg Students' Association I was on the UWSA's board and executive committee; I attended LGBT* Centre
	meetings and organized LGBT* Students' Councils.

I3 June 3, 2025

2014-2015 Co-founder and organizer • Divest UW

I helped organize a group working on having the U. of Winnipeg divest from fossil

fuels.

2013 Co-founder • Anishinaabemodaa!

I organized an Ojibwe self-study group at the U. of Winnipeg.

## Language abilities

• Native: French

• Fluent: English

• Conversational: Italian

• Basic to intermediate:

Japanese, Latin, Spanish, Welsh, Ojibwe, Malay, Modern Standard Arabic

• Fieldwork: Malagasy, Cebuano

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